# Improving Walkability for a Healthy & Resilient Territory





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### Our flow

- Welcome
- Healthy Multi-Modal Design Principles.
- Example activities underway in USVI.
  - St. Thomas- Hospital crosswalk
  - St. Croix Sunny Isle crosswalk
  - Christiansted by-pass VITAL
  - Complete Streets Policy effort
- Possibilities for Rotary?
  - Speak up
  - Act up
  - Step up



Sunny Isle Shopping Center A 2017 walk audit on St. Croix,



### 2017 Walkability Institute: USVI Dept. of Health & US

**Centers for Disease Control** 









# We should be physically active.







Adults > 30 mins./day; Youth > 60 mins./day





# But mostly we are not.



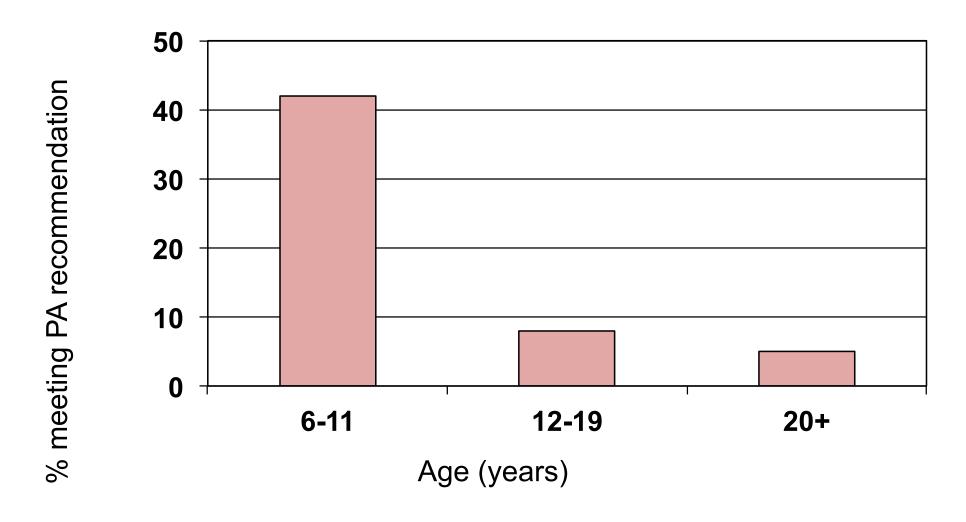




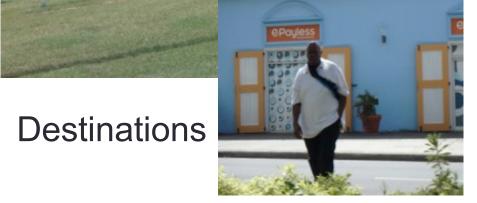


# Physical Activity in the US Measured by Accelerometer

Troiano et.al., Med Sci Sports & Ex, 40(1), 2008.



### The built environment matters!







Network





# i. Land use. Live, work, shop, play, learn, pray.





Grocery, library, post office, etc.







## ii. Network encourages active travel with:







- Sidewalks, bike lanes, multi-use pathways.
- Grids, not cul-de-sacs.
- Quality, reliable transit.



# iii. Site Design:



Which setting is more inviting for travel on foot and by bicycle?

# Site design

- Buildings near the sidewalk.
- Parking on street or behind.
- Trees, benches, lighting, awnings, "human" scale.
- Details: bike parking, open space, plants, art, materials.





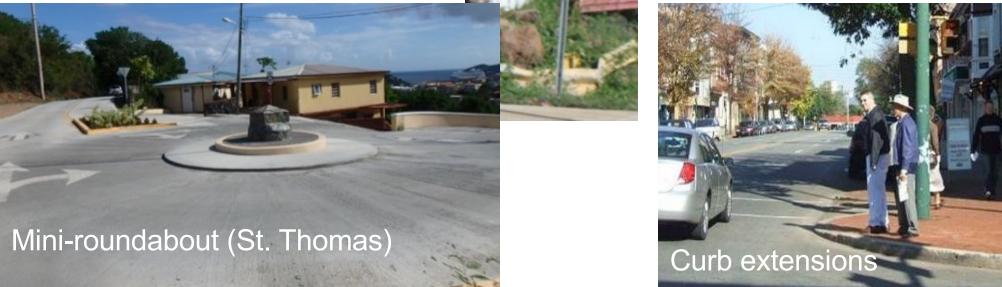


# iv. Safety & access.



- Engineering can improve safety.
- Increasing pedestrian & bike trips decreases accident & fatality rates.







#### **Activity Friendly Routes to Everyday Destinations**

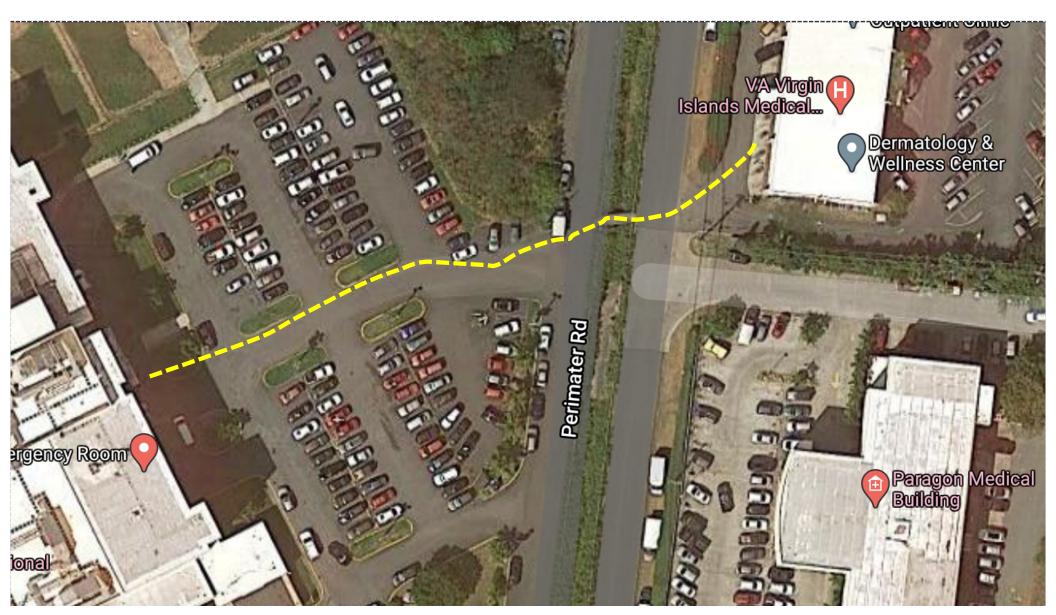
is a priority for many partners:

- Walkable, Livable Communities.
- Safe Routes to School (Parks, etc.).
- Age-Friendly Communities (AARP)
- Sustainability, Smart Growth.
- Economic development.
- Chambers of Commerce.
- Travel, tourism & visitor bureaus.
- Schools, churches, service organizations.

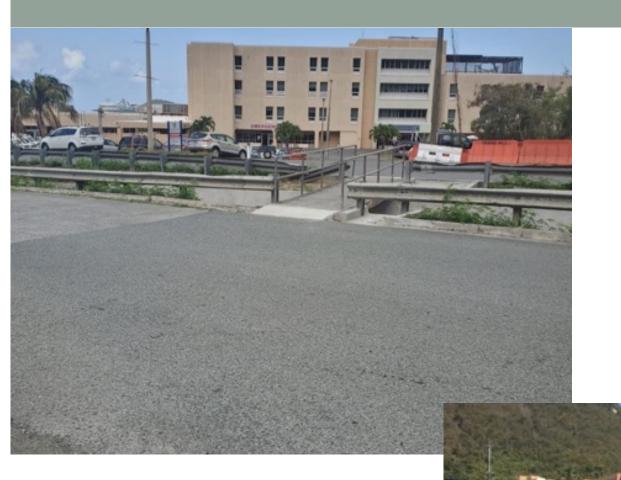


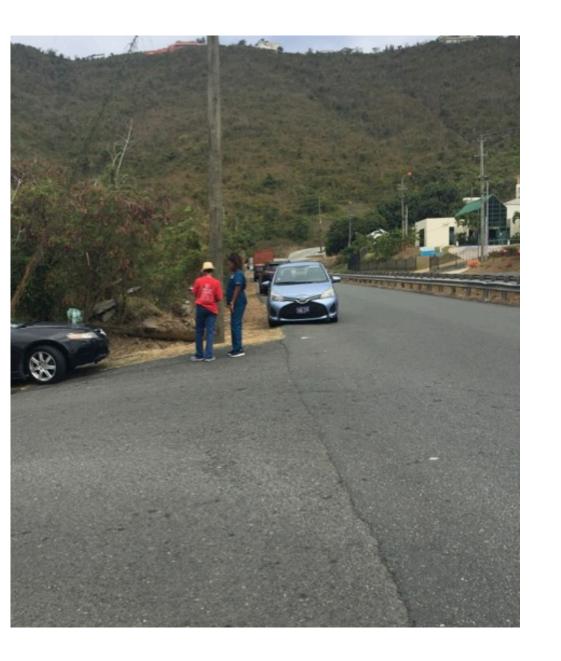
cdc.gov/physicalactivity/

# Example #1: St. Thomas; Pedestrian crossing of Perimater Rd. near the hospital.



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# Example #2: St. Croix: Pedestrian crossing near Sunny Isle Shopping Center.





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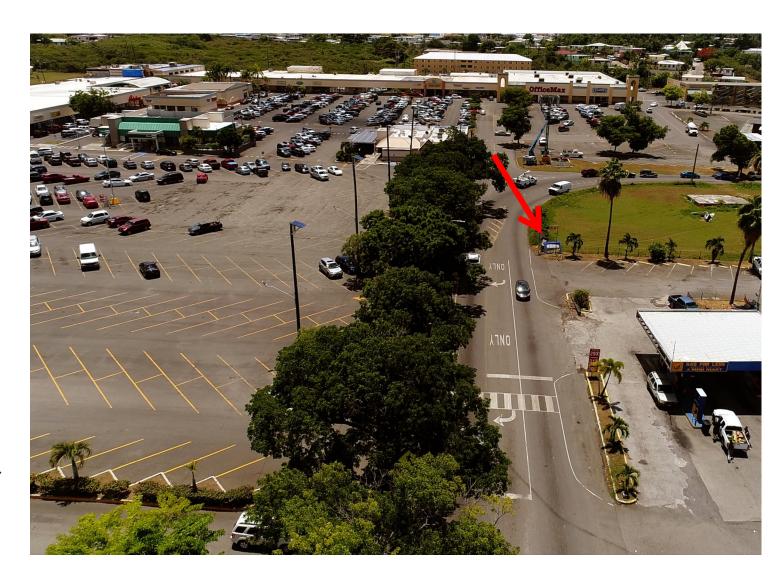




### Data collected before and after

- Vehicle speeds
- Pedestrian crossing locations
- Vehicle yielding

(three weeks & one year after installation)



USVI WALKABILITY INSTITUTE

# ST. CROIX CROSSWALK STUDY

Were crosswalks at Sunny Isles effective? 



More people used the crosswalk the longer it was in place.



Immediately after the crosswalk was installed, 14% of pedestrians used it to cross the street.



More than half of pedestrians used the crosswalk one year after it was installed.



Cars drove slower after a crosswalk was installed near the Sunny Isles Shopping Center in St. Croix.



Average car speed without a crosswalk

Average car speed one year after the crosswalk was installed



Most pedestrians had to wait for a car to pass before they could cross the road.

70 - 80%

Before and after the crosswalk was installed. at least seven in ten pedestrians could not cross the street until a car passed.

Crosswalks in Sunny Isles are effective at slowing down traffic. More efforts are needed to ensure drivers stop for pedestrians in crosswalks.

# Example #3: Christiansted By-Pass Bicycle

Facilities.





Bike lane



Sharrow (shared-use arrow)



## Example #4: Complete Streets Policy

All roads for all users, of all abilities, all the time!

#### **Essentials:**

- Policy statement
- Adopt planning & design guidance.
- Limit exceptions.
- Incorporate in routine operations
   & maintenance.

Oct. 1, 2020



HOME V NEWS V COMMUNITY V BUSINESS V A&E V CALENDAR OPINIO

Home - Nous - Local news - Logislation Would Pring VI. Closes to Walkable Communities

#### News Local news

REAL ESTATE ~

## Legislation Would Bring V.I. Closer to Walkable Communities



Sen. Steven Payne Sr., sponsor of the Complete Streets bill, testifies before the Committee on Housing, Transportation, Infrastructure and Communications on Friday at Ottley Legislative Hall on St. Thomas. (Photo by Barry Leerdam and Alvin Burke, V.I. Legislature)

The Committee on Housing, Transportation, Infrastructure and Communications on Friday forwarded a bill that is dear to the heart of Sen. Steven Payne Sr., who co-sponsored the legislation along with Sen. Oakland Benta.

# Opportunities

- Speak up
- Act up
- Step up









# Speak Up

- Share the importance of safe routes for walking, bicycling, & transit access.
- Urge local & territorial officials to add pedestrian & bicycle facilities whenever possible.

Learn about & actively support Complete Streets

legislation.





### E.g. Rotary Club examples



Trail clean-up program Farmington CT



Planet Walk project Anchorage AK

Walk to school policy
Scituate MA

## Act up: Help create demonstration projects.







#### Creative, low-cost solutions.



Bike racks designed & built by welding students.



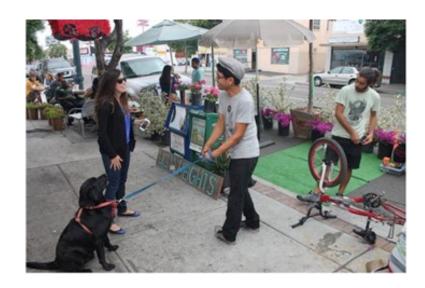




## Parklets in parking spaces . . .

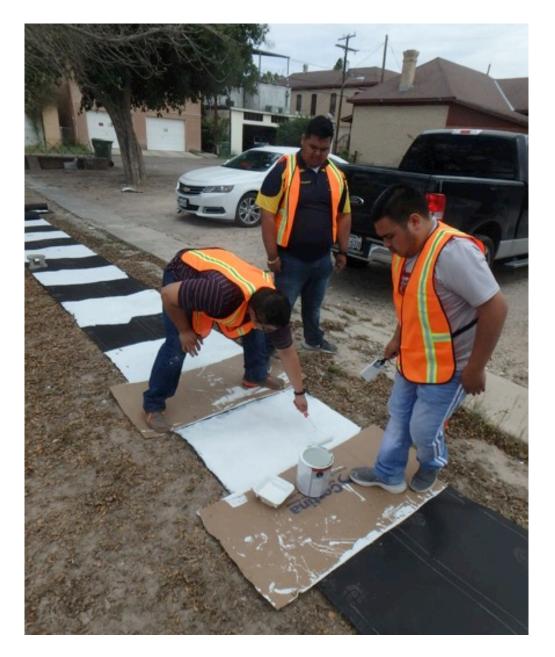








# Tar paper crosswalk!







# Three Ps for success . . .









Walk to school program; paint curb extensions as a model project; complete streets policy.

# Step up

- Be role models for "active transportation."
- Walk a child or grandchild to school; set up a walking school bus in your neighborhood.
- Ride a bike for errands.
- Take a bus to work.







# Your questions & thoughts . . .

- Is Rotary already working on anything related to these topics of health & active transportation?
- Does this area interest you? Does it align with Rotary's greater community service goals?
- Do any specific opportunities come to mind?

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Olshansky et.al.

"A Potential Decline in Life Expectancy . . ."

New Eng. J. of Med.,

March 17, 2005

Woolf et.al.,
"Life Expectancy & Mortality
Rates in the US, 1959-2017" *J. of Amer. Med. Assoc.,*Nov. 26, 2019